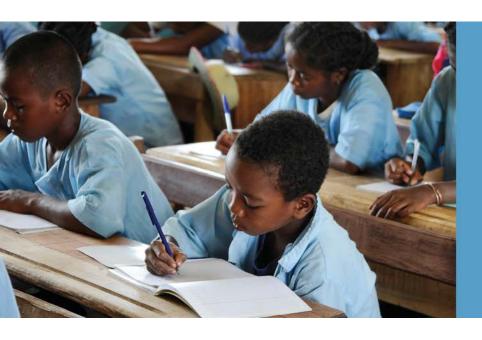
LAW, JUSTICE and DEVELOPMENT



Law, Justice and Development Week 2013 Towards A Science of Delivery in Development

How Law and Justice Can Help Translate Voice, Social Contract and Accountability into Development Impact

November 18-22, 2013 1818 Street NW Washington DC











PPPs with Small Private Operators: Regulating the Public Service by Local Authorities

Chair: Mailys Lange

Conseil d'Etat (France)









How the CoP on small scale PPPs is in line with the science of delivery in development

- 1. The origin
- 2. The topic
- 3. The objectives
- 4. The method









1. The origin of the CoP: a review of dissatisfactions in terms of delivery of service in PPPs

- PPPs are useful in a development perspective
- The conclusion of such PPPs is not always a success (Lucknow, India)
- Small Private Operators have a noticeable market share of public utilities (Maputo, Mozambique; Coimbatore, India)
- PPPs can help formalize this already existing private sector... but sometimes fail to improve the delivery of public service



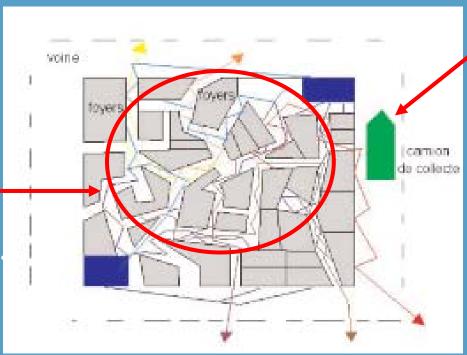






1. The origin of the CoP:Example of Coimbatore (India)

Small private operators collecting and reselling metal, rags, papers, cardboard. (informal sector)



Formalized waste management sector (large scale PPP)

Source: La gestion des déchets à Coimbatore (Inde) : frictions entre politique publique et initiatives privées. Courtesy of Agence française de développement, document de travail n°104, december 2010.









2. The topic: the transformation of informal SPOs into co-contracting parties of local authorities

- A topic less explored than other fields
- Answers the need to focus on local actors and client-oriented solutions
- A focus on four sectors:
 - Public transportation
 - Solid waste management
 - Water and wastewater
 - Rural electrification
- Links to establish with bigger contracts









3. The objectives of the CoP: "compile delivery knowledge and mobilize it for practice"*

- The four dimensions of the science of delivery:
 - "First, it will support frontline implementation by collecting local experience and feedback that knowledge into practice
 - Second, it will teach delivery skills based on the experience of the most successful practitioners.
 - Third, it will incorporate prospective research ("clinical trials") to spur innovation and evaluate new interventions.
 - Fourth, it will develop theoretical and analytical frameworks that can help explain and adapt successful approaches to solving delivery problems."*









3. The objectives of the CoP: "compile delivery knowledge and mobilize it for practice"

- The four goals of the Community of Practice:
 - Create an openly accessible database of existing situations of formalization into PPPs of an informal sector composed of SPOs
 - Elaborate a framework to guide the assessment of local experiences and enable comparisons of solutions adopted in various contexts (see toolkit for small scale water projects on the PPIRC website)
 - Conduct an experimental study on the basis of the framework
 - Identify good practices









4. The methods used and the people involved: "allying the strengths of the public, private, and civil-society sectors"

- A collaborative network
- Frequent virtual meetings
- A confrontation of different opinions:
 - North/South and South/South dialogue
 - contracting authorities, regulators, judges, enterprises
- You are welcome to join
 - Please contact <u>timothee.paris@juradm.fr</u>









4. The methods used and the people involved

- Our existing institutional partners (as of Nov 1st, 2013)
 - American Bar Association, Section of International Law
 - American Bar Association, Climate & Sustainable Development
 - American Bar Association, Project Finance and Development Committee
 - African Legal Support Facility Facilité africaine de soutien juridique (ALSF)
 - Droit et Croissance Rules for Growth, french « think tank »
 - Dispute Board Federation (Geneva)
 - Institut de la gestion déléguée (Paris)
 - International Finance Corporation- World Bank group
 - Latournerie Wolfrom et Associés, law firm (Paris)
 - National planning Department Colombia
 - Public Utilities Superintendence Colombia
 - University of Nagoya Japan
 - São Paulo school of Judges
 - · ...
- Partners participating to the community of practice with an observer status
 - European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD)
 - Inter-American Development Bank (IADB)
 - OFID The OPEC Fund for International Development









Presentation of the panel

- Mr Kodjo Enoumodji, head of the environmental division of the city of Lomé (Togo)
- Judge Alfredo Attié Jr., Supreme Court of São Paulo

 Mr Ira Feldman and Mr Cameron Prell, American Bar Association